

التغيرات الحيوية والفسولوجية خلال الصيام في شهر رمضان

)

(

إعداد: معز الإسلام عزت فارس

moezf@uop.edu.jo

كانون ثاني ٢٠٠٥ / ذو القعدة ١٤٢٥

Figure 1. The effect of the number of trials on the number of correct responses. The number of correct responses was significantly higher for the 10-trial condition than for the 5-trial condition. Error bars represent the standard error of the mean.

()

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \\ & \vdots \\ & \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

1

() Takruri
 :
 % \pm) (%)
 (%) (% , % , % ,)

.(
 :

Basal Metabolic Rate (BMR)

Protein Turnover
)
 (

% %
 % , ,

.(Husain *et al.*,1987)
 :
 :
 % ,

% ,

.(Husain and Leed, 1996)
 :

/ , (Mustafa *et al.*,1978) / , - ,

Fluid Balance

- - :
-
.
()
.

(Husain and) .Leed, 1996;Gumma *et al.*, 1978)
(
-

,
(Takruri,1989)

.
(Akanji *et al.*, 2000)
:-

.(Husain *et al.*, 1987)

.
(Athar, 1998)

()

.()

.(Husain and Leed, 1996)
(Malhotra *et al.*, 1989)

(Mirghani *et al.*, 2003)

(Fedail *et al.*,1982;El Ati and Danguir,1995)

(% ,)

(% ,)

. (Hallak *et al*,1988)

: -

.(Husain and Leed, 1996)

:

, (HDL-Cholesterol)

(LDL- Cholesterol)

(Maisols *et al*,1993)

(HDL-Cholesterol)

% ,
)

(

(Sliman *et*

al,1988;Fedail *et al*,1982;Maisols *et al*,1993)

(Gumaa *et al*,1978)

()

(Hallak *et al*,1988)

(Sliman *et al*,1988) : () -
()
(El Ati *et al*,1995)
% , % ,
(Maisols *et al*, 1993)

(Nomani *et al*,
1989)

(Nomani *et al*.,1989) Nomni

Akanji .
(Akanji *et al*, 2000)
(Gumaa *et al*, 1978)

% -

)

:
RNA

(Fedail *et al*,1982)

(El

Ati *et al*,1995)

Gout

.()

."Leptin "

.(Whitney *et al*.,1998)" "

()

, \pm ,)

(/ , \pm ,)

(/

(Maislos et al., 1997)

Maislos

(Argani et al., 2003)

HDL VLDL,B cells, IgM, C3 :

:Apolipoproteins : -
Apo B Apo A11 Apo A1 Apolipoproteins

HDL HDL Apo A11 Apo A1 .LDL
(Shils *et al.*,1994) LDL Apo B

_ Apo A1/HDL Apo A1/Apo B Apo A1 (Akanji *et al.*, 2000)

HDL

. (Maisols *et al.*, 1993). % ,
Apo A1 (Adlouni et al., 1998)
Apo B

()

Congestive Heart Failure(CHF)

: _____ :

.(Athar,1998)

".

"

.

"

"

()

.(Athar,1998)

.

.

.(Husain and Leed, 1996)

:

:

.

-

:(

.

)

:

-

.

)
 () Blood glucose : ()
 () Glycogen ()
 White () Fatty acids
) Muscle proteins () (Adipose Tissue
 Plasma free fatty ()
 .(Vander *et al.*, 2001)(,) acids and plasma triglycerides
)
 ()
 :Starve- Fed Cycle
Interprandial or :
 - :**Absorptive Phase**

Postprandial or Postabsorptive Phase

(Vander *et al.*, 2001)

: Prolonged Fasting

.al., 2001)

()

:(Vander *et al.*, 2001)

/

Islets of Beta cells Langerhans

-

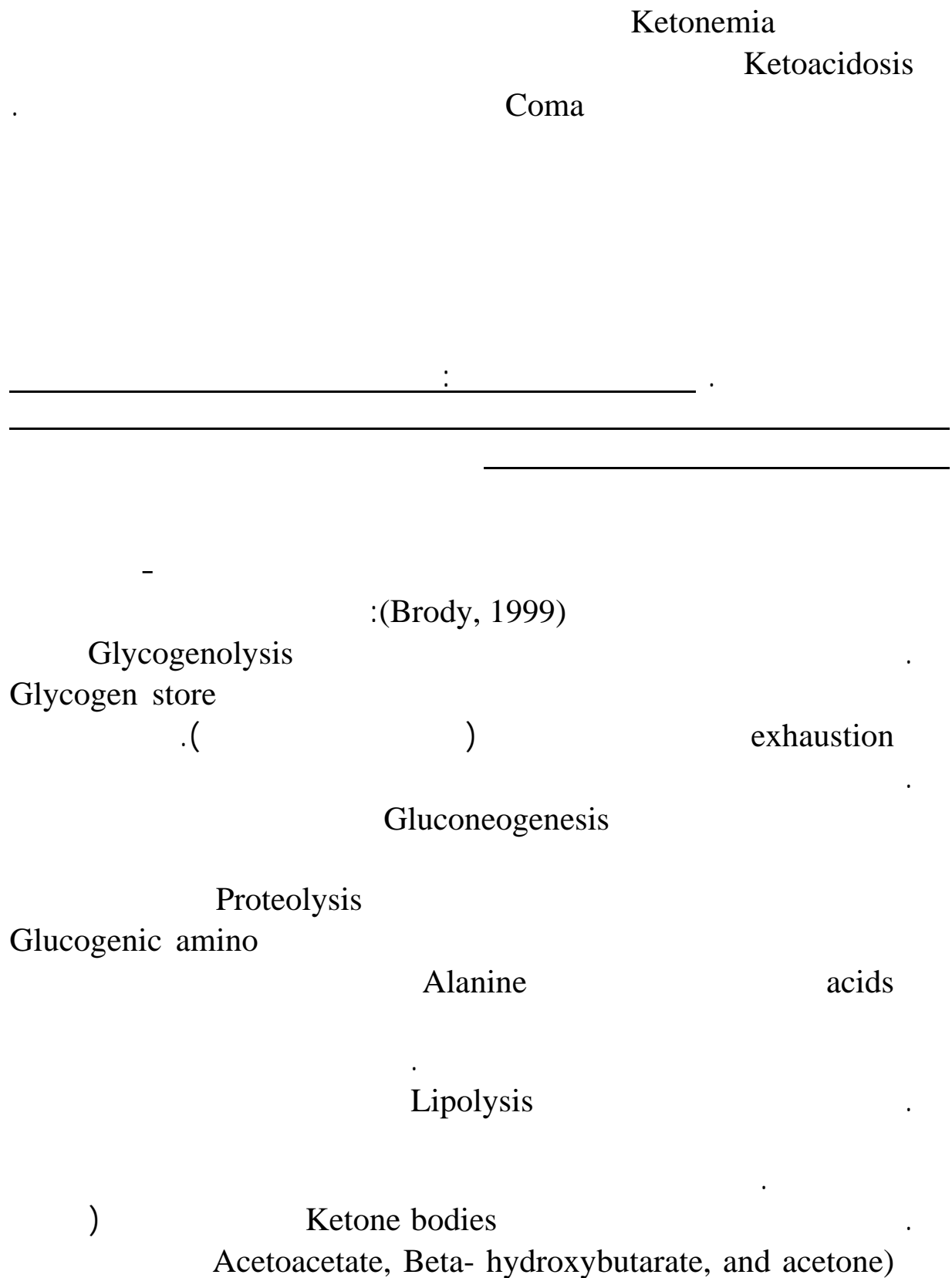
/

Glucose uptake and oxidation

Glycogenesis

Protein Lipogenesis .synthesis

:
 Glucagon
 Alpha-
 cells of Islets of Langerhans
 / -
 Glycogenolysis
 .
 Dizziness
 Vasoconstriction
 .Hypoglycemia
 .
 Lipogenesis in
 - Protein synthesis
 Glycogenolysis
 Glycogenesis
 white adipose tissue
 -
 .
 Lactate Glycerol Gluconeogenesis
 .
 . Glucose sparing effect
 Lipolysis
 .
 Acetyl CoA Ketogenesis
 Beta cycle of fatty acid oxidation
 .
 Fatty acid and ketone body oxidation



.Starvation and prolonged fasting

Lipolysis

Gluconeogenesis

Proteolysis

Cortisol

Epinephrine

()

١٤٣٥

" ()"

.() :

()"

(:)

()

.(:)

(:)

()

.(:)

. () (

- . -

. - -

_____ " : - () - . " _____

()

.

- } () {

(,) { . }

() { }

. " "

- : - () "

" : -

() "

" :

() "

_____ . (:) : ()

(:) ()

. (:) ()

. : (:) ()

. : (:) ()

1. Adlouni A, Ghalim N, Saile R, Had N, Parra HJ, Benslimane A. Benifitial effect on serum apo A1, apo B and Lp A1 levels of Ramadan fasting. *Clinical Chemical Acta* 1998; 23(2): 179-89(Abs.).
2. Akanji AO, Majiminiyi OA, Abdella N. Beneficial changes in serum apo A-1 and its ratio to apo B and HDL in stable hyperlipidemic subjects after Ramadan fasting in Kuwait. *European Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 2000; 54:508-13.
3. Al Suwaidi, J., Bener, A., Hajar, H.A., and Numan, M.T. Does hospitalization for congestive heart failure occur more frequently in Ramadan: a population-based study (1991-2001). *International Journal of Cardiology*, 2004, 96: 217-221.
4. Argani, H., Mozaffari, S., Rehnama, B., Rahbani, M., Rejaie, M., and Ghafari, A. Evaluation of biochemical and immunological changes in renal transplant recipients during Ramadan fasting. *Transplantation Proceedings*, 2003; 35: 2725-2726.
5. Brody, T. *Nutritional Biochemistry*, 1999, Academic Press.
6. El Ati J, Beji C, Danguir J. Increased fat oxidation during Ramadan fasting in healthy women. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 1995; 62:302-7.
7. Gumaa KA, Mustafa KY, Mahmoud NA, Ghader AMA. The effects of fasting in Ramadan .1- Serum uric acid and lipid concentrations. *British Journal of Nutrition*, 40:573-81.
8. Guyton and Hall, *Textbook of Medical Physiology*, 10th, 2000.
9. Hallak MH, Nomani MZA. Body weight loss and changes in blood lipid levels in normal men on hypocaloric diets during Ramadan fasting. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 1988, 48:1197-210.
10. Husain R, Duncan MT, Cheah SH, Ch'ng SL. Effect of fasting in Ramadan on Tropical Asiatic Moslems. *British Journal of Nutrition*, 1987; 58:49-57.
11. Khalid H, Leeds AR. Some physiological effects of fasting in Ramadan on healthy Muslims: A review. *Dietary Fiber Bibliography and Reviews* 1996; 2:32-7.
12. Mousa A. No'aman, Lecture Notes of "Energy in Nutrition", Department of Nutrition, Faculty of Agriculture, University of Jordan, 2004.
12. Maislos, M., Abou-Rabiah, Y., Zilli, I., Shani, S. Leptin is affected by prolonged fasting in diabetic patients-the Ramadan model. *11th International Symposium on Atherosclerosis, Paris, October, 1997*, 311-312.
13. Maisols M, Khamaysa N, Assali A, Abo-Rabiah Y, Zvili I, Shany S. Marked increase in plasma high-density lipoprotein cholesterol after prolonged fasting during Ramadan. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 1993, 57:640-2.
14. Malhotra A, Scott PH, Scott J, Goe H, Wharton BA. Metabolic changes in Asian Muslim pregnant mothers observing the Ramadan in Britain. *British Journal of Nutrition*, 1989; 61:663-72.
15. Morghani, H.M., Weerasinghe, D.S.L., Ezimokhai, M., and Smith, J.R. The effect of maternal fasting on the fetal biophysical profile. *International Journal of Gynecology and Obstetrics*, 2003, 81: 17-21.
16. Mustafa KY, Mahmoud NA, Gumaa KA, Ghader AMA. The effects of fasting Ramadan.2- Fluid and elecrolte balance. *British Journal of Nutrition*, 1978; 40:583-9.
17. Nomani MZA, Hallak MH, Nimani S, Siddiqi IP. Changes in blood urea and glucose and their association with energy-containing nutrients in men on hypocaloric diets during Ramadan fasting. *American Journal of Nutrition*, 1989; 49:1141-5.
18. *Nutritional Biochemistry*, T.Brody, 1999, Academic Press.
19. Shils ME, Olson JA, Shike MS. *Modern Nutrition in Health and Disease*. 4th ed., 1994, Lea & Febiger, London, pp: 1298-1299.
20. Sliman NA, Khatib FA. Effect of fasting Ramadan on body weight and some blood constituents of healthy Muslims. *Nutrition Report International*, 1988; 38:1299-306.
21. Takruri HR. Effect of fasting in Ramadan on body weight. *Saudi Medical Journal*, 1989; 10(6): 491-4.
22. Vander, A., Sherman, J., and Luciano, D. *Human Physiology*, 8th ed., 2001, McGraw Hill.
23. Whitney EN, Cataldo CB, Rolfes SR. *Understanding Normal and Clinical Nutrition*, 5th ed. 1998, Wadsworth, New York.p: 290.
- 24.

()

()